# Breakfast Bites®-

#### **INVESTING IN MANAGEMENT:** PROVIDING TRAINING AND CONDUCTING 360 REVIEWS

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#### INTRODUCTION – THE LIFE CYCLE OF A MANAGER

- The importance of training managers to identify workplace issues and understand their role in mitigating legal liability.
- The individual liability managers can face based on their actions (or failure to act).
- How managers can best intervene and engage with employees to optimize the success of their team.



# THE IMPORTANCE OF TRAINING MANAGERS

#### THE UNIQUE POSITION OF MANAGERS

# **Extension of the Organization**



# Personal Liability for What Managers Do (and Don't Do)



#### SPOTTING THE LEGAL ISSUES

- The conduct of managers can impose liability on the company or mitigate risk
  - Discrimination and Harassment
  - Disability Accommodations
  - Family and Medical Leave
  - Fair Labor Standards Act
  - National Labor Relations Act
  - Occupational Health and Safety Act
  - Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act
  - Retaliation
- Importance of prompt remedial action







#### THE IMPORTANCE OF TRAINING

- Managers are the leading cause of employment law violations.
- Properly training managers can reduce the risk of employee complaints and the potential for liability in the event of a complaint.



# INDIVIDUAL LIABILITY THAT MANAGERS CAN FACE

#### PROMOTIONS COME WITH RISKS AND EXPOSURE

- "With great power comes great responsibility."
- Depending on the definition of "employer" under the statute, managers can be held liable for acts taken in the managerial position.



#### INDIVIDUAL LIABILITY

- Some statutes under which managers can be held personally liable:
  - Fair Labor Standards Act (FLSA)
  - Family Medical Leave Act (FMLA)
  - Uniformed Services Employment and Reemployment Rights Act (USERRA)
  - Occupational Safety and Health Act (OSHA)
  - State statutes prohibiting discrimination and harassment, including Elliott Larsen Civil Rights Act











#### HOW TO RESPOND TO EMPLOYEE COMPLAINTS

- Respect: listening to perspectives with an open mind
- Restraint: prevent unlawful conduct from continuing; disclose information on a need-to-know basis
- Rules: evaluate application of the handbook
- Respond: be swift and appropriate in response
- Record: document
- (no) Retaliation: do not take any adverse action against a complaint made in good faith



# OPTIMIZING YOUR TEAM

#### TRAINING ON DISCIPLINARY ISSUES

- Identify Problems
- How to manage employee conduct:
  - Provide frequent, regular, and direct feedback
  - Consistently apply policies across the organization
  - Document conduct and follow-up to hold employees accountable
  - Comply with the complaint procedure
  - Complete incident reports







#### TRAINING ON TERMINATION

- Review performance history
- Identify red flags
- Address logistical issues
- Reflect on how performance has been addressed
- Involve appropriate leadership







#### 360 REVIEWS – THE NEED FOR FEEDBACK

 As leaders rise through the ranks of employment, they tend to receive less feedback about themselves and their performance



 360 performance reviews provide feedback about how a leader's performance, skills, and contributions impact a variety of coworkers, team members, and managers who interact with the leader

#### **BENEFITS: ACROSS THE BOARD**

- Increases self-awareness
- Clarifies behaviors
- Measures how success is achieved
- Promotes dialogue
- Improves working relationships

- Encourages personal development
- Increases employee engagement
- Enhances performance
- Provides insights into Employee's work

#### BENEFITS: MANAGERS V. EMPLOYEES

## Managers

- Effective leaders have more engaged direct reports
- Identifies skills that are needed for future leaders when succession planning

## **Employees**

- Employees feel supported, increasing their engagement, productivity, and loyalty
- Provides the opportunity to identify problems a business can resolve internally to mitigate the risk of litigation

#### **COMMON MISTAKES AND HOW TO AVOID THEM**

- 1. Failing to explain the purpose of the 360 review process.
- 2. Creating a process that is too onerous for employees and managers to provide feedback.
- 3. Failing to meaningfully implement responses.



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# QUESTIONS



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# THANK YOU



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